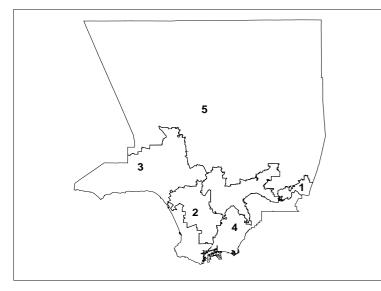
# **Special Reports**

#### County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs **Selected Perinatal Health Indicators** Los Angeles County, 2015



#### First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup> by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	103,155	124,507	82.9
African American	6,244	8,497	73.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	16,219	19,417	83.5
Hispanic	57,777	69,724	82.9
Native American	102	156	65.4
White	19,988	23,169	86.3
Two or More Races	1,599	1,965	81.4

Sum of Supervisorial District (SD) totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records that can not be assigned to any SD.

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to Countywide total due to records that do not specify gender.

N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculated.

Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population

<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

<sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

<sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

<sup>5</sup> This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 630) and live births missing source of payment (missing=1)

<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

<sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>9</sup> Records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=90)

### Live Births

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	124,507	10,187,586	12.2
African American	8,497	866,666	9.8
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	19,417	1,488,041	13.0
Hispanic	69,724	4,937,032	14.1
Native American	156	19,688	7.9
White	23,169	2,876,159	8.1
Two or More Races	1,965	N/A	N/C

#### Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	9,100	124,507	7.3
African American	1,042	8,497	12.3
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,361	19,417	7.0
Hispanic	4,806	69,724	6.9
Native American	16	156	10.3
White	1,535	23,169	6.6
Two or More Races	169	1,965	8.6

#### Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>		Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	482	124,507	3.9	Total	663	125,170	5.3
Gender				Gender			
Male	275	63,859	4.3	Male	341	64,200	5.3
Female	205	60,646	3.4	Female	315	60,961	5.2
Race/Ethnicity				Race/Ethnicity			
African American	81	8,497	9.5	African American	99	8,596	11.5
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	49	19,417	2.5	Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	66	19,483	3.4
Hispanic	252	69,724	3.6	Hispanic	361	70,085	5.2
Native American	<5	156	N/C	Native American	<5	156	N/C
White	68	23,169	2.9	White	103	23,272	4.4
Two or More Races	31	1,965	15.8	Two or More Races	7	1,972	3.5

Source: California Department of Pubic Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2015

Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO, July 1, 2014

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding Supervisorial Districts. Supervisorial Districts corresponding to each zip codes (published in 2010) were designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

### by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	6,074	348,601	17.4
African American	584	30,479	19.2
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	62	41,839	1.5
Hispanic	5,121	205,803	24.9
Native American	7	581	12.0
White	188	69,899	2.7
Two or More Races	77	N/A	N/C

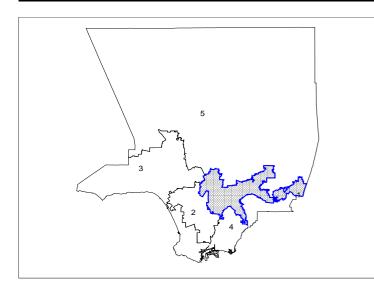
#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	123,876	123,876	100.0
Medi-Cal	58,009	123,876	46.8
Other Govt Prog	2,544	123,876	2.1
Private Insurance	53,609	123,876	43.3
Self Pay	6,997	123,876	5.6
Other/Unknown	2,717	123,876	2.2

Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more)

by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>

#### County of Los Angeles - Department of Public Health Maternal, Child & Adolescent Health Programs **Selected Perinatal Health Indicators** First Supervisorial District - Hilda Solis, Los Angeles County, 2015



#### First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup> by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	22,571	26,416	85.4
African American	274	362	75.7
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	3,527	4,239	83.2
Hispanic	17,179	19,917	86.3
Native American	26	33	78.8
White	1,257	1,475	85.2
Two or More Races	152	187	81.3

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records that do not specify gender. N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculated.

Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population

<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

- <sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander
- <sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams
- <sup>5</sup> This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 115) and live births missing source of payment (missing=1)

<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

- <sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births
- <sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>9</sup> Records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=90)

#### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	26,416	2,037,207	13.0
African American	362	46,405	7.8
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	4,239	324,624	13.1
Hispanic	19,917	1,466,125	13.6
Native American	33	3,482	9.5
White	1,475	196,571	7.5
Two or More Races	187	N/A	N/C

#### Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,881	26,416	7.1
African American	48	362	13.3
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	290	4,239	6.8
Hispanic	1,422	19,917	7.1
Native American	<5	33	N/C
White	96	1,475	6.5
Two or More Races	11	187	5.9

#### Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

#### Live Births + Number Live Births Number Rate<sup>7</sup> Rate<sup>8</sup> Fetal Deaths Total 91 26.416 3.4 Total 142 28.290 Gender Gender Male 49 13,623 3.6 Male 66 13.689 Female 40 12.792 3.1 Female 75 12.867 Race/Ethnicity Race/Ethnicity African American <5 362 N/C African American <5 365 8 Asian/PI<sup>3</sup> 4,239 11 4,250 1.9 Asian/PI<sup>3</sup> Hispanic 72 Hispanic 19,917 3.6 116 20,033 Native American N/C Native American <5 33 <5 33 1,485 White <5 1,475 N/C White 10 Two or More Races <5 187 N/C Two or More Races <5 187

Source: California Department of Pubic Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2015

Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO, July 1, 2014 Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding Supervisory Districts. Supervisory District corresponding to each zip code (published in 2010) was designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	1,595	75,363	21.2
African American	20	1,389	14.4
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	14	8,432	1.7
Hispanic	1,526	60,648	25.2
Native American	<5	90	N/C
White	24	4,804	5.0
Two or More Races	7	N/A	N/C

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	26,301	26,301	100.0
Medi-Cal	15,160	26,301	57.6
Other Govt Prog	641	26,301	2.4
Private Insurance	8,708	26,301	33.1
Self Pay	1,741	26,301	6.6
Other/Unknown	51	26,301	0.2

#### Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>

5.0

4.8

5.8

N/C

2.6

5.8

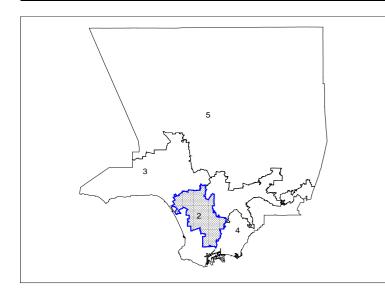
N/C

6.7

N/C

#### Selected Perinatal Health Indicators

Second Supervisorial District - Mark Ridley-Thomas, Los Angeles County, 2015



#### First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup> by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent	
First Trimester Care	22,238	28,090	79.2	
African American	3,454	4,632	74.6	
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	1,701	2,153	79.0	
Hispanic	14,450	18,122	79.7	
Native American	14	24	58.3	
White	1,996	2,357	84.7	
Two or More Races	316	412	76.7	

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records that do not specify gender. N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculated. Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population

<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

<sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

<sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

<sup>5</sup> This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 173) and live births missing source of payment (missing=1)

<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

 $^{7}\,$  The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>9</sup> Records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=90)

#### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	28,090	2,063,611	13.6
African American	4,632	479,918	9.7
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	2,153	208,929	10.3
Hispanic	18,122	1,147,910	15.8
Native American	24	3,331	7.2
White	2,357	223,523	10.5
Two or More Races	412	N/A	N/C

#### Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	2,198	28,090	7.8
African American	603	4,632	13.0
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	146	2,153	6.8
Hispanic	1,227	18,122	6.8
Native American	<5	24	N/C
White	165	2,357	7.0
Two or More Races	30	412	7.3

#### Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>		Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	132	28,090	4.7	Total	177	28,267	6.3
Gender				Gender			
Male	84	14,400	5.8	Male	94	14,494	6.5
Female	48	13,690	3.5	Female	83	13,773	6.0
Race/Ethnicity				Race/Ethnicity			
African American	50	4,632	10.8	African American	59	4,691	12.6
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	7	2,153	3.3	Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	9	2,162	4.2
Hispanic	62	18,122	3.4	Hispanic	96	18,218	5.3
Native American	<5	24	N/C	Native American	<5	24	N/C
White	6	2,357	2.5	White	6	2,363	2.5
Two or More Races	6	412	14.6	Two or More Races	<5	413	N/C

Source: California Department of Pubic Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2015

Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO, July 1, 2014 Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding Supervisory Districts. Supervisory District corresponding to each zip code (published in 2010) was designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

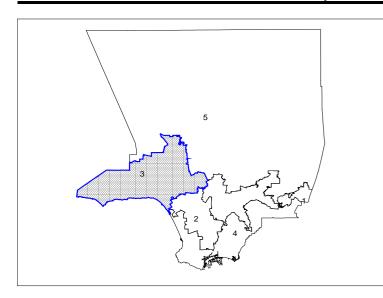
	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	1,934	73,512	26.3
African American	296	16,083	18.4
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	10	4,576	2.2
Hispanic	1,570	47,571	33.0
Native American	<5	105	N/C
White	22	5,177	4.2
Two or More Races	20	N/A	N/C

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	27,917	27,917	100.0
Medi-Cal	16,963	27,917	60.8
Other Govt Prog	1,189	27,917	4.3
Private Insurance	8,463	27,917	30.3
Self Pay	538	27,917	1.9
Other/Unknown	764	27,917	2.7

### Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>

#### **Selected Perinatal Health Indicators** Third Supervisorial District - Sheila Kuehl, Los Angeles County, 2015



#### First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup> by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent	
First Trimester Care	18,718	21,593	86.7	
African American	482	599	80.5	
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	1,993	2,245	88.8	
Hispanic	8,841	10,262	86.2	
Native American	10	14	71.4	
White	6,777	7,751	87.4	
Two or More Races	359	406	88.4	

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records with unspecified race/ethn

Sum of gender totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records that do not specify gender. N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculated. Footnotes

<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population

<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

<sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

<sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

<sup>5</sup> This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 49) and live births missing source of payment (missing=1)

<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

<sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>9</sup> Records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=90)

#### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	21,593	2,035,841	10.6
African American	599	75,029	8.0
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	2,245	212,332	10.6
Hispanic	10,262	794,741	12.9
Native American	14	3,483	4.0
White	7,751	950,256	8.2
Two or More Races	406	N/A	N/C

#### Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,528	21,593	7.1
African American	61	599	10.2
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	197	2,245	8.8
Hispanic	712	10,262	6.9
Native American	<5	14	N/C
White	480	7,751	6.2
Two or More Races	40	406	9.9

#### Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>		Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths
Total	75	21,593	3.5	Total	113	23,315
Gender				Gender		
Male	44	11,057	4.0	Male	55	11,112
Female	31	10,536	2.9	Female	55	10,591
Race/Ethnicity				Race/Ethnicity		
African American	<5	599	N/C	African American	8	607
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	<5	2,245	N/C	Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	8	2,253
city. Hispanic	44	10,262	4.3	Hispanic	53	10,315
Native American	<5	14	N/C	Native American	<5	14
White	17	7,751	2.2	White	30	7,781
Two or More Races	8	406	19.7	Two or More Races	<5	407

Source: California Department of Pubic Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2015

Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO, July 1, 2014

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five.

The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding Supervisory Districts. Supervisory District corresponding to each zip code (published in 2010) was designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	733	60,934	12.0
African American	16	2,500	6.4
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	<5	6,183	N/C
Hispanic	670	31,681	21.1
Native American	<5	97	N/C
White	32	20,473	1.6
Two or More Races	7	N/A	N/C

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	21,544	21,544	100.0
Medi-Cal	8,730	21,544	40.5
Other Govt Prog	127	21,544	0.6
Private Insurance	11,969	21,544	55.6
Self Pay	463	21,544	2.1
Other/Unknown	255	21,544	1.2

#### Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>

Rate<sup>8</sup>

4.8

4.9

5.2

13.2

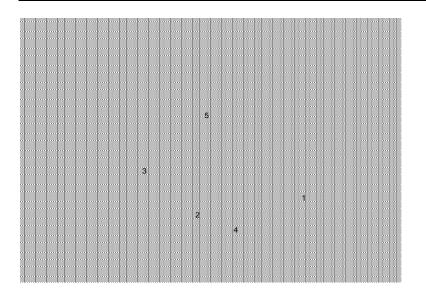
3.6

5.1

N/C

3.9 N/C

#### Selected Perinatal Health Indicators Fourth Supervisorial District - Janice Hahn, Los Angeles County, 2015



#### First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup> by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent	
First Trimester Care	20,808	25,188	82.6	
African American	1,058	1,369	77.3	
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	4,947	6,077	81.4	
Hispanic	10,236	12,407	82.5	
Native American	32	46	69.6	
White	3,931	4,544	86.5	
Two or More Races	416	501	83.0	

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records that do not specify gender. N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculated. Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population

<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

<sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

<sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

<sup>5</sup> This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 138) and live births missing source of payment (missing=1)

<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

<sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>9</sup> Records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=90)

#### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	25,188	2,015,446	12.5
African American	1,369	136,085	10.1
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	6,077	374,305	16.2
Hispanic	12,407	888,962	14.0
Native American	46	4,779	9.6
White	4,544	611,315	7.4
Two or More Races	501	N/A	N/C

### Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,752	25,188	7.0
African American	147	1,369	10.7
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	415	6,077	6.8
Hispanic	827	12,407	6.7
Native American	<5	46	N/C
White	298	4,544	6.6
Two or More Races	34	501	6.8

#### Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>		Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	86	25,188	3.4	Total	121	25,309	4.8
Gender				Gender			
Male		13,003		Male	66	13,069	5.1
Female	35	12,185		Female	53	12,238	4.3
Race/Ethnicity				Race/Ethnicity			
African American	7	1,369	5.1	African American	17	1,386	12.3
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	16	6,077	2.6	Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	19	6,096	3.1
Hispanic	38	12,407	3.1	Hispanic	53	12,460	4.3
Native American	<5	46	N/C	Native American	<5	46	N/C
White	17	4,544	3.7	White	25	4,569	5.5
Two or More Races	8	501	16.0	Two or More Races	<5	504	N/C

Source: California Department of Pubic Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2015

Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO, July 1, 2014

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five. The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding Supervisory Districts. Supervisory District corresponding to each zip code (published in 2010) was designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

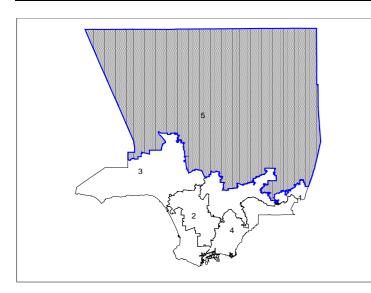
	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	953	69,580	13.7
African American	60	5,269	11.4
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	24	11,385	2.1
Hispanic	804	38,163	21.1
Native American	<5	153	N/C
White	38	14,610	2.6
Two or More Races	22	N/A	N/C

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	25,050	25,050	100.0
Medi-Cal	9,211	25,050	36.8
Other Govt Prog	377	25,050	1.5
Private Insurance	11,437	25,050	45.7
Self Pay	2,677	25,050	10.7
Other/Unknown	1,348	25,050	5.4

## Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>

#### Selected Perinatal Health Indicators Fifth Supervisorial District - Kathryn Barger, Los Angeles County, 2015



#### First Trimester Onset of Prenatal Care<sup>6</sup> by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
First Trimester Care	18,382	22,472	81.8
African American	922	1,381	66.8
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	4,019	4,650	86.4
Hispanic	6,822	8,668	78.7
Native American	20	39	51.3
White	5,945	6,911	86.0
Two or More Races	346	445	77.8

Sum of race/ethnic totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records with unspecified race/ethnicity.

Sum of gender totals may not add up to Supervisorial District total due to records that do not specify gender. N/A: Population estimates for "Two or More Races" category not available. N/C: Rates not calculated. Footnotes:

<sup>1</sup> The number of live births per 1,000 total population

<sup>2</sup> The number of live births to mothers ages 15-19 at delivery per 1,000 adolescent females ages 15-19

<sup>3</sup> Asian/PI is Asian and Pacific Islander

<sup>4</sup> Live births weighing less than 2,500 grams

<sup>5</sup> This analysis excludes those with no prenatal care (n = 120) and live births missing source of payment (missing=1)

<sup>6</sup> The percent of live born infants whose mothers received prenatal care in the first trimester of pregnancy

<sup>7</sup> The number of infant deaths occurring at less than 365 days of age per 1,000 live births

<sup>8</sup> The number of fetal deaths of 20 weeks or more gestation per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths

<sup>9</sup> Records with missing gestational age are excluded. (n=90)

#### Live Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>1</sup>
Total	22,472	2,035,481	11.0
African American	1,381	129,229	10.7
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	4,650	367,851	12.6
Hispanic	8,668	639,294	13.6
Native American	39	4,613	8.5
White	6,911	894,494	7.7
Two or More Races	445	N/A	N/C

#### Low Birth Weight (LBW)<sup>4</sup> Births by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	1,614	22,472	7.2
African American	165	1,381	11.9
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	305	4,650	6.6
Hispanic	589	8,668	6.8
Native American	6	39	15.4
White	470	6,911	6.8
Two or More Races	52	445	11.7

#### Infant Deaths (less than 365 days of age) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Live Births	Rate <sup>7</sup>		Number	Live Births + Fetal Deaths	Rate <sup>8</sup>
Total	94	22,472	4.2	Total	99	22,571	4.4
Gender				Gender			
Male	51	11,431	4.5	Male	56	11,487	4.9
Female	43	11,041	3.9	Female	42	11,083	3.8
Race/Ethnicity				Race/Ethnicity			
African American	17	1,381	12.3	African American	11	1,392	7.9
Asian/PI <sup>3</sup>	13	4,650	2.8	Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	16	4,666	3.4
Hispanic	34	8,668	3.9	Hispanic	40	8,708	4.6
Native American	<5	39	N/C	Native American	<5	39	N/C
White	24	6,911	3.5	White	28	6,939	4.0
Two or More Races	6	445	13.5	Two or More Races	<5	447	N/C

Source: California Department of Pubic Health, Center for Health Statistics, OHIR Vital Statistics Section, 2015 Population Estimates prepared by Walter R. McDonald & Associates, Inc. (WRMA) for Urban Research, LA County CAO, July 1, 2014

Note: Numbers fewer than 5 are shown as "<5". Rates are not calculated (N/C) if number is fewer than five. The mothers' residential zip codes were used to allocate live births, infant and fetal deaths to corresponding Supervisory Districts. Supervisory District corresponding to each zip code (published in 2010) was designated using the zip code centroids. Published statistics based on other corresponding tables may vary when compared.

#### Live Births Among Teen Girls Ages 15-19 by Mother's Race/Ethnicity

	Number	Population	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Total	754	69,212	10.9
African American	120	5,238	22.9
Asian/Pl <sup>3</sup>	8	11,263	0.7
Hispanic	525	27,740	18.9
Native American	<5	136	N/C
White	69	24,835	2.8
Two or More Races	20	N/A	N/C

#### Source of Payment for Prenatal Care<sup>5</sup>

	Number	Live Births	Percent
Total	22,352	22,352	100.0
Medi-Cal	7,630	22,352	34.1
Other Govt Prog	195	22,352	0.9
Private Insurance	12,887	22,352	57.7
Self Pay	1,557	22,352	7.0
Other/Unknown	83	22,352	0.4

### Fetal Deaths (20 weeks or more) by Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>9</sup>